



**PSAT™ 10**

**Spring 2025**

**PSAT 10**

# Understanding Scores

**For Students and Families**



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# Contact Us

## About College Board


College Board reaches more than 7 million students a year, helping them navigate the path from high school to college and career. Our not-for-profit membership organization was founded more than 120 years ago. We pioneered programs like the SAT® and AP® to expand opportunities for students and help them develop the skills they need. Our BigFuture® program helps students plan for college, pay for college, and explore careers. Learn more at [cb.org](https://collegeboard.org).


## About the PSAT 10

The PSAT 10 is a part of the SAT Suite of Assessments and is typically taken by students in grades 10 and 11. Structured similarly to the SAT, the PSAT 10 measures the same knowledge and skills your child needs to succeed in college and career.

## Contacts for Students and Families

 [psathelp@info.collegeboard.org](mailto:psathelp@info.collegeboard.org)

 866-433-7728  
+1 212-713-8105 (International)  
9 a.m.–6 p.m. ET, Mon.–Fri.

 PSAT 10  
P.O. Box 6720  
Princeton, NJ 08541-6720

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# PSAT 10 Score Resources

Congratulations to your student for taking the PSAT 10. Included is information about scores that may be helpful for students and their families.

## What's Included

Your PSAT 10 score report contains more than just a number. In this document, you'll learn more about all the information in your score report, including what the assessment measures, how it is scored, and how students and their families can use the data to monitor their progress. The document also provides:

- Information about estimating how much a score may change from the PSAT 10 to the SAT.
- A sample PDF score report walk-through so you can interpret your student's score reports.

## Related Resources

Visit [our website](#) to find information about:

- Score release dates
- Managing access to online scores
- Resources for online score reports
- Downloadable Understanding Scores for Students and Families documents in English and Spanish

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# The **PSAT 10** and the **SAT Suite** of Assessments

## How the SAT Suite of Assessments Works

The SAT® Suite of Assessments is an integrated system of tests that includes the SAT (for students in grades 11 and 12), the PSAT/NMSQT and the PSAT 10 (for grades 10 and 11), and the PSAT 8/9 (for grades 8 and 9). The tests measure the same skills and knowledge in grade-appropriate ways. They work together to show college and career readiness over time so educators, students, and parents can monitor student progress. Their content reflects the kind of meaningful, engaging, and challenging work that students find in middle school and high school courses taught today.

## How the PSAT 10 is Organized

The digital SAT Suite uses multistage adaptive testing (MST). Relying on MST means we can fairly and accurately measure the same things with a shorter, more secure test while preserving test reliability. Both the Reading and Writing section and the Math section are divided into 2 equal length and separately timed stages, each composed of a module of questions. The first module contains a mix of easy, medium, and hard questions. Based on how a student performs on the first module, the second module of questions will either be more difficult or less difficult. By adapting to a student's performance level, the responsive test will provide students with a more efficient assessment of their academic strengths.

## How the PSAT 10 Is Scored

The SAT Suite uses adaptive test design with item response theory (IRT) pattern scoring. Adaptive testing allows for fewer questions, in less time, than traditional paper tests. Pattern scoring allows for precise measurement of students' knowledge and skills. Students' scores are determined by whether they answer questions right or wrong, and by considering attributes of the questions, including difficulty level, the questions' ability to differentiate between students with various levels of content knowledge, and the probability that a student is guessing based on their pattern of responses. Every test includes a standardized set of question types and measures the same content domains, so all students have equitable opportunity to demonstrate their strengths. For most students who are trying their best on every question, it is better to guess than leave a question blank, especially if the student can eliminate 1 or 2 answer options before guessing.

# PSAT 10 Scores

PSAT 10 Score Reported	Details	Score Range
Section Scores	Reading and Writing (RW)	160–760
	Math (M)	160–760
Total Score	Sum of the 2 section scores	320–1520

## Accessing Official Student Scores

Your student's school has access to a downloadable PDF called *Your Score Report* for every PSAT 10 test taker. Students can review this score report with educators at their school and share it with their families.

U.S. students who took the PSAT 10 and provided a mobile phone number during testing can view their scores on the BigFuture School app. For more information, see page 14 in this document, or go to [satsuite.org/k12bigfutureschool](https://satsuite.org/k12bigfutureschool).

As always, students age 13 and older may use a personal College Board student account to view additional insights online.

## Using PSAT 10 Scores to Predict Scores on Other Assessments

The SAT Suite—from the PSAT 8/9 through the SAT—uses a common score scale for the total and section scores. The ranges reported for each assessment reflect grade-level appropriateness within the common score scale. Thus, while the total range for the SAT is 400–1600, the total range for the PSAT 10 is 320–1520.

This common score scale means that a student who took the PSAT 10 and received a Math section score of 500 would be expected to also get a 500 on the SAT, the PSAT/NMSQT, or the PSAT 8/9 if they had taken any of those tests on that same day; a score of 500 represents the same level of academic achievement on all 4 assessments.

This also means that student growth across the SAT Suite is easy to determine. If a student takes the PSAT 10 this year and receives a 500 Math section score, then takes the SAT next year and earns a 550 Math section score, that student has shown a growth of 50 points, which likely resulted from hard work both in and out of school.

# Overview of the Score Report PDF

In the official score report PDF, the student can view the scores available from their PSAT 10 assessment.

For the total score, Reading and Writing section score, and Math section score, the official score report PDF also includes:

- The range of possible scores: 320–1520 for total score, and 160–760 for section scores.
- An average score of all testers in any grade who took this test during the last 3 years.
- The All Tester Percentile (formally called the “User Percentile”) of each score. For example, if a student’s score is in the 70th percentile, 70% of a comparison group achieved scores at or below that student’s score.
- The total and section Average Score of all testers, based on all PSAT 10 test takers across the last 3 years.

**All Tester Percentiles** are based on the actual scores of the past 3 cohorts of students who took the PSAT 10 in 10th or 11th grade, for tests completed anywhere in the world. Students in 10th grade are provided the 10th-grade percentile, and students in 11th grade are provided the 11th-grade percentile. Students testing outside of these grades are provided the nearest percentile to their grade (i.e. a 7th grader is provided the 8th-grade percentile).

## Guidance Purpose Only

If Guidance Purpose Only appears at the top of the score report, this means that College Board was unable to confirm that a complete set of responses was available when the test was scored and scores reflect only the responses available to us. While these scores are reported to the student, school, district, and state, they can be used for educational guidance purposes only.

## Individual Score Ranges

A student’s ability is better represented by score ranges than points. Score ranges are derived from the standard error of measurement and show how much a student’s scores would likely vary if they took a different administration of the test under identical conditions.

## Knowledge and Skills

Students can view a graphic showing their performance on each of the 8 content domains measured on the PSAT 10. There are 4 content domains in Reading and Writing, and 4 in Math.

In each content domain, students can view:

- The approximate number of questions in the content domain and what percentage of the section that represents (e.g., 12–14 Information and Ideas questions would be about 26% of the Reading and Writing section).
- A visual indication of how the student performed in each content domain and the associated score band.

Students can use this section to identify content domains they may want to focus on to practice and improve.

## Additional Support

The score report includes Career Insights Snapshot, a list of growing careers in a student’s state that connect to their scores. These careers are examples, not recommendations, and can inspire career exploration throughout high school.

The last section of the score report PDF focuses on next steps the student can take after reviewing their scores. A QR code or link will provide them more information on tools and services related to these next steps, which include reviewing additional insights on their scores, Official Digital SAT Prep on Khan Academy®, and college and career exploration.



# Benchmarks

## PSAT 10 Grade-Level Benchmarks

### WHAT THE BENCHMARKS MEAN

The College and Career Readiness Benchmarks for the SAT predict a 75% likelihood of achieving a C or higher in related first semester, credit-bearing college courses. The benchmarks are set at the section level, so there is a benchmark for Reading and Writing and a benchmark for Math. If students meet or exceed this benchmark in grades 8–12, they are considered on track to be college ready.

PSAT 10 BENCHMARKS FOR 10TH AND 11TH GRADE:		
	Reading & Writing	Math
10th grade	430	480
11th grade	460	510

Through the online K–12 score reporting portal, the PSAT 10 reports separate benchmarks for students in 10th grade and 11th grade to help teachers understand students’ level of readiness for college and career training programs. Equipped with this information, teachers can address challenge areas for their students while there is still time for improvement. Teachers can also accelerate the progress of students who meet or exceed the benchmarks.

# How to Use Scores

## How Students and Families May Use Scores

The PSAT 10 student score report provides students and families with 3 ways to understand their scores.

- Help your student think of ways to develop each of the skills they have identified for focus and improvement. Khan Academy can help supplement this work, and when your student is ready, they can take practice tests in Bluebook™ and review the results on [My Practice](#) to understand what their practice scores mean.
- Use the career examples to talk about career interests and options with your student.
- Compare your student's scores to the grade-level benchmarks together.
  - ◆ If your student is meeting the benchmark for a section, remind them to continue to take rigorous courses and work hard to stay on track for college success.
  - ◆ If your student is not meeting the benchmark for a section, work with their teacher to connect them to classroom work that is focused on areas that need improvement.

Benchmarks shouldn't be used to assign academic tracks, to discourage students from pursuing college, or to keep students from participating in challenging courses. Rather, the benchmarks are intended to help all students better prepare for life after high school.

## How Schools May Use Scores

Through our K–12 score reporting portal, educators can access the official downloadable score report PDF for printing and sharing with the student. Educators can also see additional interpretive insights about the student's results. The PDF, titled *Your Score Report*, (sample shown on page 9) clearly summarizes a student's current achievement levels and encourages next steps to increase college and career readiness. Teachers can review the official score report PDFs with students to help them understand what their scores mean. Reviewing their scores can also help students see their strengths, which can increase their confidence and help them identify content domains in which they can handle more advanced coursework.





#### 4 WHAT CAN PARKER LEARN FROM THIS CAREER INFORMATION?

Since he is based in the U.S., Parker's score report includes Career Insights Snapshot — helpful information about growing careers in his state that connect to his scores. Whether Parker sees a career he's curious about or not, the examples can spark his interest in learning more about what careers are out there and provide key information like median yearly income, expected growth rate for new job openings in his state over the next 5 years, and the most common education level for people in that career. While these might be careers worth watching in Parker's state, he can learn more about careers that reflect his interests at [satsuite.org/whatsnext](https://satsuite.org/whatsnext).

#### 5 HOW CAN PARKER LEARN MORE ABOUT HIS SCORES?

If he's under age 13, Parker can talk to his school counselor to see his full score report and learn how to prepare for future assessments in the SAT Suite. If Parker is age 13 or older, he can also choose to visit [psat.org/myscore](https://psat.org/myscore) to personally find out this information.

#### HOW CAN PARKER MEASURE HIS PROGRESS?

Since Parker is in 10th grade, he can take the PSAT/NMSQT or the SAT to measure the progress he's made since he took the PSAT 10.

Parker can continue to take advantage of practice resources by visiting [sat.org/digital-practice](https://sat.org/digital-practice).



Name: Parker Pupil  
Grade: 10  
Test administration: PSAT 10 Spring 2025  
Tested on: Mar 5, 2025  
Record Locator: 4561264

## Your Score Report

### PSAT 10 Scores

#### TOTAL SCORE

**1120** 320-1520 (75th\*)

Score Range: 1080-1160  
3 Year Average Score (all testers): 1100

#### SECTION SCORES

##### Reading and Writing

**620** 160-760 (60th\*)

Your Score Range: 590-650  
3 Year Average Score (all testers): 600

##### Math

**500** 160-760 (70th\*)

Your Score Range: 470-530  
3 Year Average Score (all testers): 530

\* Percentiles represent the percent of 10th grade test takers from the past 3 years who scored the same as or below you.

Score range: This is the range of scores you could possibly get if you took the PSAT 10 multiple times on different days.

### Knowledge and Skills

View your performance across the 8 content domains measured on the PSAT 10. For more information on performance score bands, visit [satsuite.collegeboard.org/skills-insight](https://satsuite.collegeboard.org/skills-insight).

#### Reading and Writing

##### Information and Ideas

(26% of test section, 12-14 questions)

Performance: 680-800

##### Craft and Structure

(28% of test section, 13-15 questions)

Performance: 590-600

##### Expression of Ideas

(20% of test section, 8-12 questions)

Performance: 530-600

##### Standard English Conventions

(26% of test section, 11-15 questions)

Performance: 420-460

#### Math

##### Algebra

(35% of test section, 13-15 questions)

Performance: 610-670

##### Advanced Math

(32.5% of test section, 12-14 questions)

Performance: 420-460

##### Problem Solving & Data Analysis

(20% of test section, 7-9 questions)

Performance: 420-460

##### Geometry & Trigonometry

(12.5% of test section, 4-6 questions)

Performance: 420-460

### 4 Career Insights Snapshot

Your skills are in demand! Consider exploring these growing careers in your state that need skills like yours. These are examples, not recommendations, to help jump-start your career exploration.

INTEREST AREA*	CAREER EXAMPLES	MEDIAN YEARLY INCOME IN MI	NUMBER OF JOBS   JOB GROWTH IN MI**	MOST COMMON EDUCATION LEVEL
Doers	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	\$59,000	25,600   +10%	Certificate
Persuaders	Wind Energy Operations Managers	\$63,000	24,300   +10%	Associate degree
Creators	Graphic Designers	\$46,000	8,900   +9%	Bachelor's degree
Helpers	Critical Care Nurses	\$77,000	107,000   +3%	Bachelor's degree
Thinkers	Mechanical Engineers	\$92,000	33,900   +3%	Bachelor's degree
Organizers	Treasurers and Financial Controllers	\$124,000	21,100   +12%	Bachelor's degree

\* For more information about career insights, including interest areas, visit [satsuite.org/whatsnext](https://satsuite.org/whatsnext).

\*\*Number of reflects the expected number of new job openings in 2028. Percentage reflects the expected growth in new job openings between 2023 and 2028.

Data source: Lightcast.io

### 5



Don't see a career you're interested in?  
Learn more about almost 1,000 careers for free.



[satsuite.org/whatsnext](https://satsuite.org/whatsnext)

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Score Report

# Additional PSAT 10 Insights

Students age 13 or older who already have a personal College Board student account can get additional insights into their performance on the PSAT 10 in the online student scores portal at [studentscores.collegeboard.org](https://studentscores.collegeboard.org).

## Putting Scores in Context

### SCORE COMPARISONS

Students can gain additional insights into their scores by meeting with their school counselor to review their score report. They can also see more contextual comparisons of their scores in the student scores portal. Students can compare their total and section scores to the average score of all testers across the last 3 years in their:

- School (as applicable)
- District (public schools, as applicable)
- State (U.S.-based and territories)
- All Testers (domestic and international)

### PERCENTILES

The additional insights provided online include percentiles not provided in the downloadable score report PDF. The percentile ranks include:

- Country (all testers in the student's country)
- State (all testers in the student's state, available for U.S. and U.S. territories only)
- All Testers (domestic and international)

For the percentiles above, the student's score is ranked among testers from the last 3 years, i.e., students who took the PSAT 10 in the last 3 years.

### Total Score Comparisons

Compare your score to the average scores of other 10th grade test takers.

#### Your Score

1120

#### Your School (Avg.)

1000

3-year average score of 300 test takers from your school

#### Your District (Avg.)

1050

3-year average score of 5,000 test takers from your district

#### Your State (Avg.)

1190

3-year average score of 15,000 test takers from your state

#### Your Country (Avg.)

1200

3-year average score of 200,000 test takers from your country

#### All Testers (Avg.)

1000

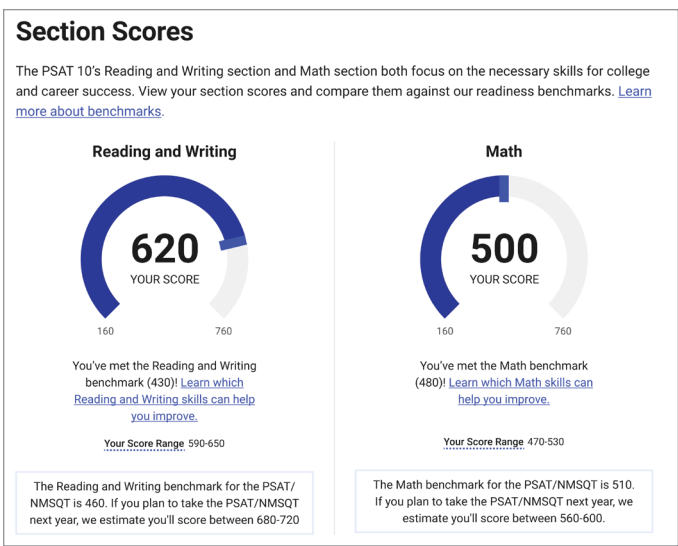
3-year average score of 300,000 test takers from all testers

Online score insights

## Section Benchmarks

Another set of insights students can view in the online scores portal are the section-level readiness benchmarks. We will indicate if the student has met the section benchmark or not, providing links to resources to help them analyze what skills to focus on for improvement.

Additionally, we show students their score range and provide a link to information about how a score range more accurately reflects their level of knowledge and skills than a single score.



Online score insights

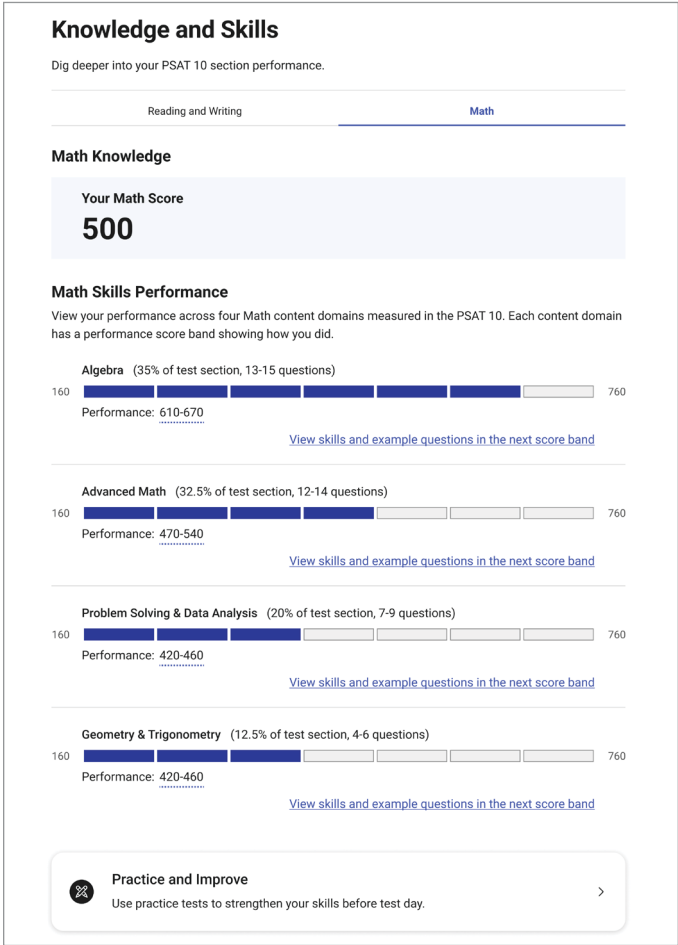
## More About Knowledge and Skills

Based on our Skills Insight™ tool, we provide students with a deeper dive into the knowledge and skills measured by the PSAT 10. Students may view a breakdown of their knowledge and skills across 4 content domains in Reading and Writing and 4 content domains in Math.

The online insights go further by helping students view their performance across 7 defined performance score bands to get a sense of how they did in each domain.

Students can click **View Skills and Example Questions in Next Score Band** to access the Skills Insight tool and see skills and example questions that students in the next performance score band are typically able to demonstrate, as well as examples of the kinds of questions that these students are likely able to answer correctly.

Students can navigate to any other performance score band in the Skills Insight tool, including their current performance score band.



Online score insights

### Career Insights Snapshot

Your skills are in demand! Consider exploring these growing careers in the U.S. that need skills like yours. **These are examples, not recommendations**, to help jump-start your career exploration. Don't see a career you're interested in? Learn more about almost 1,000 careers for free on [bigfuture.org](https://bigfuture.org).

#### CAREER EXAMPLES

##### Maintenance and Repair Workers

Median Yearly Income in MI	\$46,566
Interest Area*	Doers
Number of Jobs/Job Growth in MI**	1,753,196/+6.6%
Most Common Education Level	High school diploma or less

[See Career Details](#) ➔

##### Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Mach...

Median Yearly Income in MI	\$47,782
Interest Area*	Doers
Number of Jobs/Job Growth in MI**	60,741/+8.4%
Most Common Education Level	High school diploma or less

[See Career Details](#) ➔

##### Graphic Designers

Median Yearly Income in MI	\$55,620
Interest Area*	Creators
Number of Jobs/Job Growth in MI**	284,442/+4.4%
Most Common Education Level	Bachelor's degree

[See Career Details](#) ➔

Online score insights

## Career Exploration

To expand on the information in their downloadable score report PDF, students can:

- View even more potential careers online at [bigfuture.org](https://bigfuture.org).
- Explore careers tailored to their interests with Career Quiz.
- Find free resources to help them take the next steps on their career path.

## Next Steps



Practice and Improve



Retake the SAT



Help Colleges Find You



Send Your Scores



Get Your Personalized AP Course Recommendations



Online score insights

## Further Guidance

Students can view next steps with linked resources to do more with their score, including:

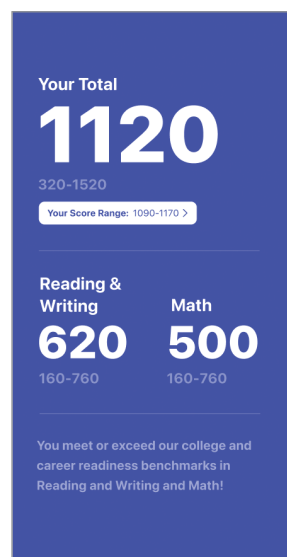
- Finding practice resources to improve their score.
- Learning more about the SAT Suite of Assessments.
- Planning for their future with their PSAT 10 score using BigFuture School if they have access or at [bigfuture.org](https://bigfuture.org).

# BigFuture School and Connections

BigFuture School is a free mobile app for students age 13 and older who take the digital PSAT 10, PSAT/NMSQT, or SAT School Day in the United States. It's designed for students to use to get their test scores quickly, get guidance on college and career planning, and learn about financial aid and scholarships. Students may also have the opportunity to opt in to Connections™—a program that allows them to hear from nonprofit colleges, nonprofit scholarship providers, and government agencies administering education programs that may be a good match. Connections puts privacy first. No personal information is shared with institutions unless a student directly chooses to do so. Please know that your school, district, or state may choose to not provide access to Connections for its students or students who test at their schools.

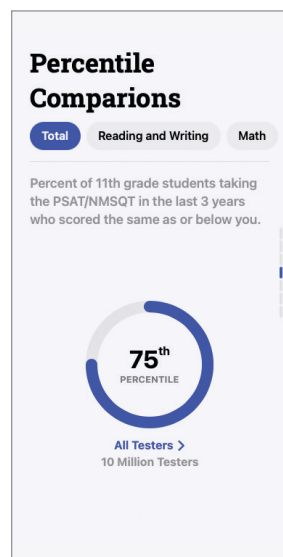
Students who choose not to download the BigFuture School app or who don't have a mobile phone can still access their scores and guidance for future planning. Schools will continue to receive PDF score reports for all assessments they administer, which can be shared with students. And, as always, students can log in to their personal College Board accounts at [studentscores.collegeboard.org](https://studentscores.collegeboard.org) to get additional insights about their scores and explore BigFuture.

If your student provided a mobile phone number when they took the PSAT 10, they can download the BigFuture School mobile app and they'll get a text notification telling them when their scores are available to view.



## Total and Section Scores

The first thing students will see in BigFuture School is their total score, which is a combination of their scores on the Reading and Writing and Math sections.

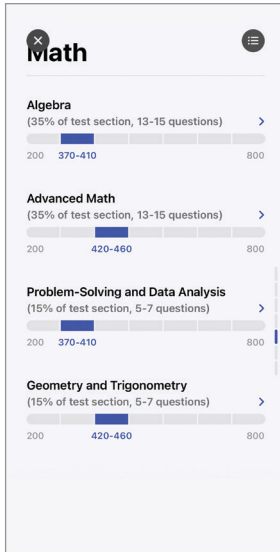


## Percentile Comparisons

Students will be able to see percentile comparisons that help them understand the percentage of students scoring the same or lower than they did.

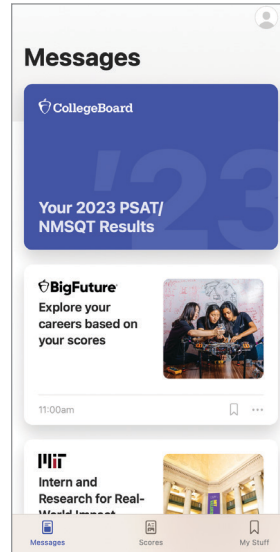
For example, 75th percentile means that their score was the same or higher than 75% of other students.





## Performance Score Bands

This information corresponds with the Knowledge and Skills section on the score report PDF. It shows students their performance on each content domain measured on the test. Students can use our **Skills Insight tool** to see examples of the kinds of questions students in any score band, including their own, are able to answer correctly.



## Customized College and Career Messages

While students are in the BigFuture School app, they should explore messages about financial aid, scholarships, and guidance to help them plan for college and explore careers.



## Connections

Eligible students may also have the option to hear from nonprofit colleges, nonprofit scholarship providers, and government agencies running education programs by opting in to a program called Connections.



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# Next Steps for Students and Families

View a video walk-through of the score report: [satsuite.collegeboard.org/psat-10/scores/understanding-scores/your-score-explained](https://satsuite.collegeboard.org/psat-10/scores/understanding-scores/your-score-explained)

Learn more about understanding and using scores: [psat.org/scores](https://psat.org/scores)

Connect to scholarships: [collegeboard.org/sat-suite-scholarships](https://collegeboard.org/sat-suite-scholarships)

Plan for college and career: [bigfuture.collegeboard.org](https://bigfuture.collegeboard.org)

Practice for the SAT: [satsuite.collegeboard.org/practice](https://satsuite.collegeboard.org/practice)